




**“Why Native Plants?” offered by Bainbridge Island Land Trust
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NATIVE PLANTS FOR PACIFIC NORTHWEST GARDENS

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= Available as a **Pre-Order** item for BILT’s April 18, 2009 Native Plant Sale

Trees & Tall Shrubs			Sun	Part Shade	Shade	Moist	Dry
D	<i>Acer circinatum</i>	Vine maple		X	X	X	
E	<i>Chamaecyparis nootkatensis</i>	Alaska yellow cedar	X	X		X	
E	<i>Pinus contorta</i> var. <i>contorta</i>	Shore pine	X			X	X
E	<i>Tsuga mertensiana</i>	Mountain hemlock	X	X		X	
Shrubs			Sun	Part Shade	Shade	Moist	Dry
D	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Serviceberry	X	X		X	X
D	<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Red-osier dogwood	X	X	X	X	
D	<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	Beaked hazelnut	X	X	X	X	X
E	<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	Salal	X	X	X	X	X
D	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	Oceanspray	X	X		X	X
D	<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>	Orange honeysuckle		X	X	X	X
E	<i>Lonicera hispidula</i>	Hairy honeysuckle		X	X	X	X
D	<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	Twinberry	X	X		X	
E	<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	Tall Oregon grape	X	X	X	X	X
E	<i>Mahonia nervosa</i>	Low Oregon grape		X	X	X	X
E	<i>Myrica californica</i>	California wax myrtle	X	X		X	X
D	<i>Oemlaria cerasiformis</i>	Indian plum	X	X	X	X	X
D	<i>Oplopanax horridus</i>	Devil’s club		X	X	X	
E & D	<i>Penstemon</i> ssp (e.g., <i>cardwellii</i> , <i>davidsonii</i> , <i>fruticosus</i> , <i>rupicola</i> ...)	Penstemon	X	X			X
D	<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	Mock orange	X	X		X	X
D	<i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>	Pacific ninebark	X	X		X	
E	<i>Rhododendron macrophyllum</i>	Pacific rhododendron	X	X			X
D	<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	Red-flowering currant	X	X		X	X
D	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red elderberry	X	X	X	X	X
D	<i>Spiraea splendens</i>	Subalpine spirea	X	X		X	
D	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Snowberry	X	X		X	X
E	<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	Evergreen huckleberry	X	X	X	X	
D	<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	Red huckleberry		X	X	X	X
D	<i>Viburnum edule</i>	Highbush cranberry	X	X		X	
Groundcovers			Sun	Part Shade	Shade	Moist	Dry
E	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Kinnikinnick	X	X			X
E	<i>Asarum caudatum</i>	Wild ginger		X	X	X	
E	<i>Cornus unalaschkensis</i>	Bunchberry		X	X	X	
E	<i>Fragaria chiloensis</i>	Beach strawberry	X	X		X	X
E	<i>Linnaea borealis</i>	Twinflower		X	X	X	
D	<i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i>	False lily-of-the-valley		X	X	X	
D	<i>Oxalis oregana</i>	Redwood sorrel		X	X	X	X
D	<i>Vancouveria hexandra</i>	Inside-out flower		X		X	X
Ferns			Sun	Part Shade	Shade	Moist	Dry
	<i>Adiantum aleuticum</i>	Maidenhair fern		X		X	
E	<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Deer fern	X	X	X	X	
E	<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	Sword fern	X	X	X	X	X

Herbaceous			Sun	Part Shade	Shade	Moist	Dry
	<i>Achlys triphylla</i>	Vanilla leaf		X	X	X	
	<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding onion	X	X		X	X
	<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	Western columbine	X	X		X	
	<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Goatsbeard		X	X	X	
	<i>Camassia leichtlinii</i>	Great camas	X			winter	summer
	<i>Camassia quamash</i>	Common camas	X			winter	summer
	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	X	X		X	
	<i>Dicentra formosa</i>	Pacific bleeding heart		X	X	X	
	<i>Erigeron glaucus</i>	Seaside daisy	X	X		X	
	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia fleabane	X	X		X	
	<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i>	Woolly sunflower	X	X			X
	<i>Erythronium oregonum</i>	White fawn lily	X	X		X	
	<i>Heuchera</i> ssp (e.g., <i>glabra</i> , <i>grossulariifolia</i> , <i>micrantha</i> ...)	Heuchera		X		X	
	<i>Iris tenax</i>	Oregon iris	X	X		X	X
	<i>Lewisia</i> ssp	Lewisia	X				X
	<i>Lysichiton americanus</i>	Skunk cabbage		X	X	X	
	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	Great false Solomon's seal		X	X	X	
	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	Star-Flowered false Solomon's seal	X	X	X	X	
	<i>Mimulus guttatus</i>	Yellow monkeyflower	X	X		X	
	<i>Prosartes hookeri</i>	Hooker's fairybells		X	X	X	
	<i>Sedum oreganum</i>	Oregon stonecrop	X				X
	<i>Sedum spathulifolium</i>	Broad-leaved stonecrop	X				X
	<i>Sisyrinchium californicum</i>	Golden-eyed grass	X	X		X	
	<i>Sisyrinchium idahoense</i>	Blue-eyed grass	X	X		X	
	<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	Fringecup		X	X	X	
	<i>Tiarella trifoliata</i>	Foamflower		X	X	X	
	<i>Tolmiea menziesii</i>	Piggyback plant		X	X	X	
	<i>Trillium ovatum</i>	Western trillium		X	X	X	
	<i>Xerophyllum tenax</i>	Beargrass	X	X		X	

Long version of handout at: http://www.wnps.org/landscaping/documents/nw_natives.pdf

SUGGESTED REFERENCES

Web Sites

Washington Native Plant Society (esp. Starflower information) www.wnps.org
King County (sample landscape plans & plant lists) <http://dnr.metrokc/GoNative>
University of Washington Herbarium <http://biology.burke.washington.edu/herbarium/collections/vascular/search.php>
Washington State Department of Fish and Wildlife <http://wdfw.wa.gov/wlm/backyard/>
National Wildlife Federation www.nwf.org/backyardwildlifehabitat
Lady Bird Johnson Wildflower Center (select "Explore Native Plant Information Network") www.wildflower.org
eNature (select "Garden for Wildlife") www.enature.com
Kitsap Master Gardeners http://kitsap.wsu.edu/hort/mg_volunteer_info.htm
Kitsap Noxious Weed Control Program http://kitsap.wsu.edu/noxious_weed/index.htm

Books

'Native Plants in the Coastal Garden' by (2002) by April Pettinger w/ Brenda Costanzo (out of print, check library)
'Encyclopedia of Northwest Native Plants for Gardens and Landscapes' (2008)
by Kathleen A. Robson, Alice Richter, & Marianne Filbert
'Gardening with Native Plants of the Pacific Northwest' (1989) by Arthur Kruckeberg
'Landscaping for Wildlife in the Pacific Northwest' (1999) by Russell Link
'Living with Wildlife' (2004) by Russell Link
'Plants of the Pacific Northwest Coast' (1994) by Pojar and MacKinnon (a field guide)
'Wildflowers of the Pacific Northwest' (2006) by Mark Turner & Phyllis Gustafson (a field guide)